

Fig 5.3 [Page 155]

a:



b:



Figure 5.3. (a) Male marine iguanas on the Galapagos Islands engage in ritualized fights, pushing each other with their heads. (b) This headbutting tournament ends when one individual (left) assumes a submissive posture, lying flat on his belly. (Photographs by I. Eibl-Eibesfeldt.)