

## References

Gerhard Medicus & Sigrid Hopf

The Phylogeny of Male/Female Differences in Sexual Behavior, In: Jay R. Feerman, Editor; *Pedophilia, Biosocial Dimensions*; Springer Verlag New York, 1990, Chapter 4.

### A

**Alter-Reid, K.,**

Gibbs, M.S., Lachenmeyer, J.R., Sigal, J., and Massoth, N.A. Sexual abuse of children: A review of the empirical findings. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 1986, 6, 249-266.

### B

**Baerends, G.P.**

On drive, conflict and instinct, and the functional organization of behavior. In M.A. Comer and D.F. Swaab (Eds.), *Perspectives in brain research*. Progress in Brain Research series, 45. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1976, pp. 427-447.

**Bancroft, J.**

*Grundlagen und Probleme menschlicher Sexualität*. Stuttgart: Ferdinand Enke Verlag, 1985. (Original English version: *Human sexuality and its problems*. Churchill: Longman, 1983.)

**Bateson, P. (Ed.).**

*Mate choice*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1983.

**Beach, F.A.**

Sexual attractivity, proceptivity, and receptivity in female mammals. *Hormones and Behavior*, 1976, 7, 105-138.

**Beckmann, D.**

Selbst- und Fremdbild der Frau. *Familiendynamik*, 1977, 1, 35-49.

**Bell, G.**

*The masterpiece of nature, the evolution and genetics of sexuality*. London: Croom Helm, 1982.

**Bell, G.**

Two theories of sex and variation. *Experientia*, 1985, 41, 1235-1245.

**Benshoof, L., and Thornhill, R.**

The evolution of monogamy and concealed ovulation in humans. *J. of Social and Biological Structures*, 1979, 2, 95-106.

**Bischof, N.**

Comparative ethology of incest avoidance. In R. Fox (Ed), *Biosocial anthropology*. London: Malaby Press, 1975, pp. 37-67.

**Bischof, N.**

Der biologische Sinn der Zweigeschlechtlichkeit. In E. Sullerot (Ed.), *Die Wirklichkeit der Frau*. München: Steinhausen, 1979, pp.38-60.

**Bischof, N.**

*Das Rätsel Oedipus*. München: Piper, 1985. (English translation in preparation.)

**Brown, W.A.**

Testosterone and human behavior. *International Journal of Mental Health*, 1981, 9, 45-66.

**Buss, D.M.**

Human mate selection. *American Scientist*, 1985, 73, 47-51.

C

**Chagnon, N.A., and Irons, W. (Eds.).**

*Evolutionary biology and human social behavior*. North Scituate, Mass.: Duxbury Press, 1979.

**Cordoba, O.A., and Chapel, J.L.**

Medroxyprogesterone acetate antiandrogen treatment of hypersexuality in a pedophilic sex offender. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 1983, 140, 1036-1039.

**Cranach, M. von (Ed.).**

*Methods of inference from animal to human behavior*. Chicago: Aldine, 1976.

D

**Daly, M., and Wilson, M.**

Child abuse and other risks of not living with both parents. *Ethology and Sociobiology*, 1985, 6, 197-210.

**Donovan, B.T.**

*Hormones and human behavior*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1985.

E

**Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I.**

*Grundriss der vergleichenden Verhaltensforschung*. München: Piper, 1967. (English translation: *Ethology. the biology of behavior*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1970.)

**Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I.**

*Liebe und Hass*. München: Piper, 1970. (English translation: *Love and hate. The natural history of behavior patterns*. New York: Holt, Rinehart, and Winston, 1972.)

**Eibl-Eibesfeldt, I.**

*Die Biologie des menschlichen Verhaltens: Grundriss der Humanethologie*. München: Piper, 1984. (English translation: *Human ethology*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter, in press.)

**Eicher, W. (Ed.).**

*Sexualmedizin in der Praxis*. Stuttgart, New York: Gustav Fischer Verlag, 1980.

**Ellis, L.**

Evidence of neuroandrogenic etiology of sex roles from a combined analysis of human, nonhuman primate and nonprimate mammalian studies. *Personality and Individual Differences*. 1986, 7. 519-552.

**F**

**Finkelhor, D.**

*Sexually victimized children*. New York: Macmillan, 1979.

**Ford, C.S., and Beach, F.A.**

*Patterns of sexual behavior*. New York: Harper & Row, 1951.

**Fruyer, D.W., and Wolpoff, M.H.**

Sexual dimorphism. *Ann. Rev. Anthropol.* 1985, 14. 429-473.

**Freedman, D.G.**

*Human sociobiology*. New York: The Free Press, Macmillan, 1979.

**G**

**Ghesquire, J., Martin, R.D., and Newcombe, F. (Eds.).**

*Human sexual dimorphism*. London: Taylor and Francis, 1985.

**Givens, D.B.**

The nonverbal basis of attraction: Flirtation, courtship, and seduction. *Psychiatry*. 1978, 41. 346-359.

**Goodall, J.**

*The chimpanzees of Gombe*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1986.

**Goodman, J.D.**

The behavior of hypersexual delinquent girls. *American Journal of Psychiatry*. 1976, 133. 662-668.

**Goy, R.W., and McEwen, B.S.**

*Sexual differentiation of the brain.* Cambridge Mass.: The MIT Press, 1980.

**Grammer, K.**

Strangers meet: Laughter and non-verbal signals of interest in mixed sex encounters. Paper in preparation.

**Gray, J.A.**

Sex differences in emotional behavior in mammals including Man: Endocrine bases. *Acta Psychologica*, 1971,35. 29-46.

**Greif, E.B.**

Sex differences in parent-child conversation. *Women's Studies Int. Quart.*, 1980,3, 253-258.

## H

**Harcourt, A.H., Harvey, P.H., Larson, S.G., and Short, R.V.**

Testis weight, body weight and breeding system in primates. *Nature*. 1981, 293. 55-57.

**Hoekstra, R.F.**

Why do organisms produce gametes of only two different sizes? Some theoretical aspects of the evolution of anisogamy. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*. 1980,87, 785-793.

**Hooff, J.A. van.**

A comparative approach to the phylogeny of laughter and smiling. In R.A. Hinde (Ed.), *Nonverbal communication*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1972, pp. 209-241.

**Hooker, E.**

The homosexual community. In J.H. Gagnon and W. Simon (Eds.), *Sexual deviance*. New York: Harper & Row, 1967, pp. 167-184.

**Hrdy, S.B.**

*The woman that never evolved.* Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1981.

**Hutt C.**

*Males & females.* Middlesex, England: Penguin, 1972.

## J

**Johnston, F.A., and Johnston, S.A.**

Differences between human figure drawings of child molesters and control groups. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 1986, 42. 638-647.

**Jolly, A.**

The evolution of primate behavior. New York: Macmillan, 1972.

## K

**Kinsey, A.C., Pomeroy, W.B., and Martin, C.E.**

*Sexual behavior in the human male*. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, 1948.

**Kinsey, A.C., Pomeroy, W.B., Martin, C.E., and Gebhard, P.H.**

*Sexual behavior in the human female*. Philadelphia: W.B. Saunders, 1953.

**Kretz, I., Reichel, R., and Zöchling, M.**

*Sexueller Missbrauch von Kindern in Österreich*. Wien: Informations-Service des Bundesministeriums für Familie, Jugend und Konsumentenschutz, 1987.

**Kummer, H.**

*Social organization of hamadryas baboons*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1968.

## L

**Lechmann, C.**

Erzwungene Liebe. *Psychologie heute*, 1987, 10, 63-67.

**Lee, P.C., and Steward, R.S.** (Eds.).

*Sex differences. cultural and developmental dimensions*. New York: Urizen Books, 1976.

**Lewin, R.** *Why is the world full of large females?* *Science*, 1988, 240, 884.

**Lewontin, R.C.**

*The genetic basis of evolutionary change*. No. XXV, Columbia Biological Series. New York: Columbia University Press, 1974.

**Leyhausen, P.**

Biologie von Ausdruck und Eindruck (1967). In K. Lorenz and P. Leyhausen (Eds.), *Antriebe tierischen und menschlichen Verhaltens. Gesammelte Abhandlungen*. München: Piper, 1968, pp. 297-407.

**Lockard, J.S., and Adams, R.M.**

Courtship behaviors in public: Different age/sex roles. *Ethology and Sociobiology*, 1980, 1, 245-253.

**Lorenz, K.**

Die angeborenen Formen möglicher Erfahrung. *Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie*, 1943,5, 235-409.

**Lorenz, K.**

*Dos sogenannte Böse. Zur Naturgeschichte der Aggression.* Wien: Borotha-Schoeler, 1963. (English translation: *On aggression.* London: Methuen University Paperback, reprint 1972.)

**Lorenz, K.**

*Die Rückseite des Spiegels. Versuch einer Naturgeschichte menschlichen Erkennens.* Munich: Piper, 1973. (English translation: *Behind the mirror. A search for a natural history of human knowledge.* London: Methuen. 1977.)

**Lorenz, K.**

Analogy as a source of knowledge. Les Prix Nobel en 1973. The Nobel Foundation. 1974, pp. 185-195. (This talk also was published in *Science*. 1974, 185, 229-234.)

**Lorenz, K.**

*Vergleichende Verhaltensforschung. Grundlagen der Ethologie.* Wien: Springer, 1978. (English translation: *The foundations of ethology.* New York: Springer, 1983.)

**M**

**Maccoby, E.E., and Jacklin, C.N.**

*The psychology of sex differences.* Stanford, Calif.: Stanford University Press, 1974.

**Marshall, W. L., and Christie, M.M.**

Pedophilia and aggression. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 1981, 8, 145-158.

**Martin, R.D., and May, R.M.**

Outward signs of breeding. *Nature*, 1981, 293, 7-9.

**Masica, D.N., Money, J., and Ehrhardt, A.A.**

Fetal feminization and female gender identity in the testicular feminizing syndrome of androgen insensitivity. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 1971, 1, 131-142.

**Mayr, E.**

Sexual selection and natural selection. In B. Campbell (Ed.), *Sexual selection and the descent of Man 1871-1971*. London: Heinemann, 1972, pp. 87-104.

**McPhail, J.D.**

Predation and the evolution of a stickleback (*Gasterosteus*). *J. Fisheries Research Board of Canada*, 1969, 26, 3183-3208.

**Medicus, G.**

Toward an etho-psychology: A phylogenetic tree of behavioral capabilities proposed as a common basis for communication between current theories in psychology and psychiatry. In J.R. Feierman (Guest Ed.), *The Ethology of Psychiatric Populations. Ethology and Sociobiology*, 1987, 8(3S), 131S-150S, supplement.

**Michael, R.P.** (Ed.).

*Endocrinology and human behavior*. London: Oxford University Press, 1968.

**Michod, R.E., and Levin, B.R.** (Eds.).

*The evolution of sex*. Sunderland, Mass.: Sinauer, 1988.

**Miller, C.T.**

Effects of dominance cues on attributions of sexual behavior. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 1981, 15, 135-146.

**Mitchell, G.**

*Behavioral sex differences in nonhuman primates*. New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold Company, 1979.

**Money, J., and Ehrhardt.**

*A. Man and woman, boy and girl: The differentiation and dimorphism of gender identity from conception to maturity*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1972.

**Money, J., and Mathews, D.**

Prenatal exposure to virilizing progestins: An adult follow-up study of twelve women. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 1982, 11, 73-83.

**Money, J., Schwartz, M., and Lewis, V.G.**

Adult heterosexual status and fetal hormonal masculinization and demasculinization: 46,XX congenital virilizing adrenal hyperplasia and 46,XY androgen-insensitivity syndrome compared. *Psychoneuroendocrinology*, 1984, 9, 405-414.

**Moore, M.M.**

Nonverbal courtship patterns in women; context and consequences. *Ethology and Sociobiology*, 1985, 6, 237-247.

## O

**O'Donald, P.**

A general model of sexual and natural selection. *Heredity*, 1967, 22, 499-518.

**Oehlert, B.**

Kampf und Paarbildung einiger Cichliden. *Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie*, 1958, 15, 141-174.

## P

**Panton, J.H.**

MMPI profile configurations associated with incestuous and non-incestuous child molesting. *Psychological Reports*, 1979, 45, 335-338.

**Parker, G.A.**

Selection on non-random fusion of gametes during the evolution of anisogamy. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 1978, 73, 1-28.

**Parker, G.A.**

Why are there so many tiny sperm? Sperm competition and the maintenance of two sexes. *Journal of Theoretical Biology*, 1982, 96, 281-294.

**Perper, T. and Weis, D.L.**

Proceptive and rejective strategies of U.S. and Canadian college women. *The Journal of Sex Research*, 1987, 23, 455-480.

**Ploog, D., Hopf, S., and Winter, P.**

Ontogenese des Verhaltens von Totenkopffaffen (*Saimiri sciureus*). *Psychol. Forsch.*, 1967, 31, 1-41.

**Poirier, F.E. (Ed).**

*Primate socialization*. New York: Random House, 1972. Ralls, K. Mammals in which females are larger than males. *The Quarterly Review of Biology*, 1976, 51, 245-276.

**R**

**Rechenoorg, J.**

*Evolutionsstrategie: Optimierung technischer Systeme nach Prinzipien der biologischen Evolution*. Stuttgart: Frommann, 1973.

**Revitch, E.**

Gynocide and unprovoked attacks on women. *Corrective and Social Psychiatry and Journal of Behavior Technology, Methods and Therapy*, 1980, 26, 6-11.

**Riedl, R.**

*Die Ordnung des Lebendigen*. Hamburg: Parey, 1975. (English translation: *Order in living organisms*. Chichester: John Wiley, 1978.)

**Rosenblatt, P.C., and Cunningham, M.R.**

Sex differences in cross-cultural perspective. In B. Lloyd and J. Archer (Eds.), *Exploring sex differences*. London: Academic Press, 1976, pp. 71-94.

**Rubin, R.T., Reinisch, J.M., and Haskett, R.F.**

Postnatal gonadal steroid effects on human behavior. *Science*, 1981, 211, 1318-1324.

**S**

**Schleidt, W.M.**

Die historische Entwicklung der Begriffe "Angeborenes auslösendes Schema" und "Angeborener Auslösemechanismus." *Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie*, 1962, 19, 697-722.



**Schmidt-Denter, U.**

*Die soziale Umwelt des Kindes.* Berlin: Springer. 1984.

**Segal, Z.V., and Marshall, W. L.**

Heterosexual social skills in a population of rapists and child molesters. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 1985,53, 55-63.

**Shepher, J.**

*Incest, a biosocial view.* New York: Academic Press. 1983.

**Smith, R.L. (Ed.).**

*Sperm competition and the evolution of animal mating systems.* Orlando: Academic Press, Inc., 1984.

**Spengler, A.**

*Sadomasochisten und ihre Subkulturen.* Frankfurt, New York: Campus Verlag, 1979.

**Spodak, M.K., Falck, Z.A., and Rapoport, J.R.**

The hormonal treatment of paraphiliacs with depo-provera. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 1978, 5, 304-314.

**Steams, S.C. (Ed.).**

*The Evolution of Sex and Its Consequences. (Experientia Suppl. Vol. 55.)* Basel: BirkMuser Verlag, 1987.

**Strassmann, B.I.**

Sexual selection, parental care, and concealed ovulation in humans. *Ethology and Sociobiology*, 1981, 2, 31-40.

**Symons, D.**

*The evolution of human sexuality.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1979.

## T

**Thome, B., and Henley, N. (Eds.).**

*Language and sex: Difference and dominance.* Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House, 1975.

**Trivers, R.L.**

Parental investment and sexual selection. In B. Campbell (Ed.), *Sexual selection and the descent of Man 1871-1971.* London: Heinemann, 1972, pp. 136-179.

**Trivers, R.L.**

*Social evolution.* Menlo Park, Calif.: The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Company, Inc., 1985.

## W

**Welker, C., and Schafer-Witt, C.**

On the carrying behaviour of basic South American primates. *Human Evolution*, 1987, 5, 459-473.

**Wiclder, W.**

*Sind wir Sünder? Naturgesetze der Ehe*. München: Droemer Knauer, 1969. (English translation: *The sexual code*. New York: Doubleday, 1972.)

**Wickler, W.**

*Stammesgeschichte und Ritualisierung. Zur Entstehung tierischer und menschlicher Verhaltensmuster*. München: Piper, 1970.

**Wickler, W., and Seibt, U.**

*Männlich weiblich*. München: Piper, 1983.

**Wiepkema, P.R.**

An ethological analysis of the reproductive behavior of the bitterling (*Rhodeus amarus* Bloch). *Extr. des Archives Néerlandaises de Zoologie*, 1961, 14, 103-199.

**Wilson, O.D., and Lang, R.J.**

Sex differences in sexual fantasy patterns. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 1981, 2, 343-346.

## Z

**Zillmann, D.**

*Connections between sex and aggression*. Hillsdale, N.J.: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers, 1984.

**Zimmermann, D.H., and West, C.**

Sex roles, interruptions and silences in conversation. In B. Thome and N. Henley (Eds.), *Language and sex: Difference and dominance*. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House, 1975, pp. 105-129.