

**Table 4**  
**Percentage of Children With Symptoms by Age Group**

Symptom	% of subjects (No. studies / No. subjects)			
	Preschool	School	Adolescent	Mixed
Anxiety	61 (3/149)	23 (2/66)	8 (1/3)	18 (4/470)
Fear	13 (1/30)	45 (1/58)	-	31 (2/389)
Posttraumatic stress disorder				
Nightmares	55 (3/183)	47 (1/17)	0 (1/3)	19 (2/402)
General	77 (1/71)	-	-	32 (3/80)
Depression				
Depressed	33 (3/149)	31 (2/66)	46 (3/129)	18 (2/409)
Withdrawn	10 (1/30)	36 (1/58)	45 (2/126)	15 (3/446)
Suicidal	0 (1/37)	-	41 (3/172)	3 (2/397)
Poor self-esteem	0 (1/25)	6 (1/17)	33 (1/3)	38 (4/438)
Somatic complaints	13 (2/54)	-	34 (1/44)	12 (2/442)
Mental illness				
Neurotic	20 (1/30)	38 (1/58)	24 (1/25)	-
Other	0 (1/37)	19 (1/58)	16 (2/69)	3 (1/369)
Aggression				
Aggressive/antisocial	27 (3/154)	45 (1/58)	-	14 (3/446)
Delinquent	-	-	8 (1/25)	-
Sexualized behavior				
Inappropriate sexual behavior	35 (6/334)	6 (1/17)	0 (1/3)	24 (7/999)
Promiscuity	-	-	38 (2/128)	-
School/learning problems	19 (2/107)	31 (1/58)	23 (2/69)	17 (2/418)

Behavior problems				
Hyperactivity	9 (2/55)	23 (2/75)	0 (1/3)	-
Regression/immaturity	36 (4/159)	39 (2/75)	0 (1/3)	15 (2/389)
Illegal acts	-	-	27 (1/101)	8 (3/469)
Running away	-	-	45 (3/172)	4 (3/469)
General	62 (1/17)	-	-	28 (1/49)
Self-destructive behavior				
Substance abuse	-	-	53 (2/128)	2 (3/658)
Self-injurious behavior	-	-	71 (2/128)	1 (1/369)
Composite symptoms				
Internalizing	48 (1/69)	-	-	24 (2/226)
Externalizing	38 (1/69)	-	-	23 (2/226)